# **Explanatory Essay**

## 3 paragraph minimum

By the end of the year your goal is to be able to write 5 paragraphs. So if in your last essay you were able to write 3 with ease, try for 4.

Rough Draft (hand written) Due: January 12

Turn in your graphic organizer with your rough draft

Final Draft (typed) Due: January 30

**Explanatory:** The writer explains, describes, and informs the reader about a topic using facts, details, and examples in a clear and concise way. Your 3 paragraph essay will teach me about something that you are an expert in. You can form your essay in the following ways:

- Compare and contrast
- Definition
- Classification
- Cause and Effect
- How-to Problem and solution
   \*\*\* This essay may include subtopics

# Topic Ideas

- 1. What animal interests you? What does it eat? What type of environment does it need to survive in? What are funny characteristics about this animal? What is the behavior of this animal?
- 2. What is your favorite holiday? What do you eat? Who are you with? Do you exchange gifts or have certain traditions you have?
- 3. What is your favorite Sport? Write about that sport. Include details about how the game is played, and what is the history of the sport.
- 4. Do you have a different idea?

Send me a webmail to approve this topic

# Explanatory Essay Format

### Introduction

- · hooks the reader
- · includes a topic sentence

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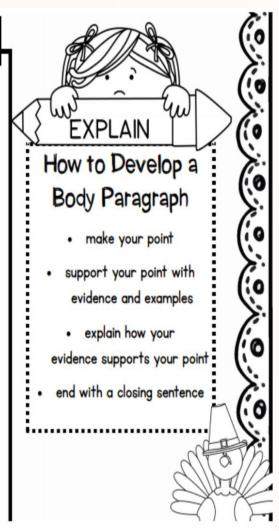
introduces 2-3 supporting details

## Body

- · includes 2 or more developed paragraphs
- · transition words and phrases move the writing
- each paragraph includes a topic sentence and 2-4 supporting details
- · each paragraph includes a concluding statement

### Conclusion

- brings closure to the essay
- restates the topic sentence
- restates the 2-3 supporting details

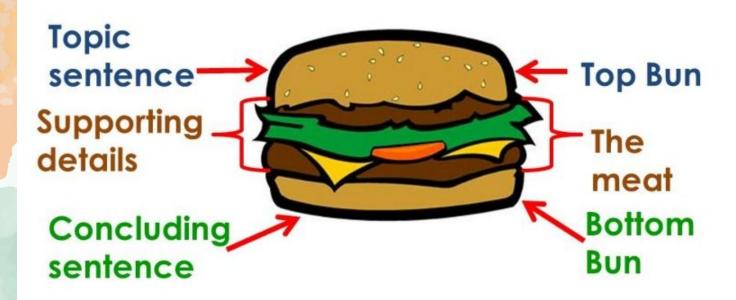


#### Hook Your Reader

- start with a guestion
- · start with onomatopoeia
  - · start with a quote
- · start with dialogue people talking
  - · start with statistics
- · create an interesting picture with words
  - start with action
- surprise your reader with an interesting fact or statement
  - · begin with a definition

# Paragraph Sandwich

Think of a paragraph as a sandwich. It has three parts.



## Writing Requirements

Rough Draft- 3-5 paragraphs, each is paragraph a minimum of 5 sentences long, handwritten, and includes a graphic organizer. Students will need to cite their sources if they used any.

### Why and How to Cite Sources

\*If additional resources were used.

We are new to this idea of citing sources. Please make resource page in list form with sources used at the end of your essay. I am not looking for perfection here, I am looking for effort.

## How to use a graphic organizer

Final Draft- Tuped, includes corrections from rough draft, and resource page.

QUALITY vs. QUANTITY



# **Grading Rubric**

Name	Date	

#### **Explanatory Text Portfolio Rubric**

**Directions**: Use the rubric below as a guide for writing and revising your explanatory text.

Criteria (Weight)	Excellent (4)	Good (3)	Fair (2)	Poor (1)
Introduction	The introduction clearly introduces the topic and creatively draws the reader's attention, letting them know what to expect.	and draws the reader's attention,		The introduction does not introduce the topic, interest readers, or let the reader know what t expect.
Organization of Ideas	The ideas are <b>well</b> organized.  The ideas are connected with linking	The ideas are organized.  The ideas are mostly connected with linking	appear in the appropriate section.	Few ideas are included, and the organization is unclear.
	words and phrases.	words and phrases.	Few linking words and	Few to no linking words and phrases are used.
Ideas, Facts, Definitions, Conclusion	Relevant ideas are provided throughout.	Ideas are provided throughout.	Some ideas are provided.	Little to no relevant ideas are given.
	Relevant facts and definitions support the ideas.	Facts and definitions support the ideas.  The conclusion	definitions support	Few or no facts or definitions support the ideas.
	The conclusion restates and wraps up the ideas and leaves the reader with a clear final thought.	restates and wraps up the ideas and leaves the reader with a final thought.	restates and wraps up	up the ideas or give

Name	Date	

Criteria (Weight)	Excellent (4)	Good (3)	Fair (2)	Poor (1)
Grammar, Punctuation, Capitalization, and Spelling	Grammar, punctuation, capitalization, and spelling are correct.	Grammar, punctuation, capitalization, and spelling are <b>mostly</b> correct.	There are a number of errors in grammar, punctuation, capitalization, and spelling.	There are extensive errors in grammar, punctuation, capitalization, and spelling. The errors make the writing hard to understand.
	A title, subheadings, title page, and visual elements provide appropriate support.	A title, subheadings, title page, and at least one visual element provide adequate support.	Writing is missing at least one formatting element. Any visual element included does not fully support	Most formatting elements are missing. No visual element has been added.
Publishing and Presenting	Writing is skillfully published in a format that is clear and understandable	Writing is published in a format that is mostly clear and understandable to readers.	ideas.  Writing is published in a format that is sometimes unclear and hard	Writing is published in a format that is unclear and hard to understand.
	to readers.  The writer presents their published work in an <b>engaging</b> and	The writer presents their published work in an informative manner.	for readers to understand.  The writer's presentation is at times unsure or	The writer does not complete their presentation or does so in a way that is difficult to interpret.

	informative manner.	hard to understand.		
O points: No	evidence of ability to demons	trate targeted skill.		
		Total	l points: /20	
omments				